

SELECT SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF TAMIL NADU AND INDIA

Sl. No	Socio Economic Indicators	Tamil Nadu	All India
2011 Census			
1.	Area ('000' Sq.km)	130	3287
2.	Population (in Crores)	7.21	121
	Rural	3.72	83.30
	Urban	3.49	37.70
3.	a) Density (Population per Sq.km)	555	382
	b) Decadal Growth Rate	15.61	17.68
4.	a) Sex Ratio -Census-2011 (Females per 1000 Males)	996	943
	b) Child (0-6 years) Census-2011 (Girls per 1000 Boys)	943	919
5.	Urban Population Percentage- Census-2011	48.4	31.1
6.	Birth Rate (per 1000)–2020 (SRS)*	13.8	19.5
7.	Death rate (per 1000)–2020 (SRS)	6.1	6.0
8.	Infant Mortality Rate (1000 live births) 2020 (SRS)	13	28
9.	Literacy Rate (%)-2011 Census		
	Persons	80.09	73.0
	Male	86.77	80.9
	Female	73.44	65.40
10.	Area under Paddy (Rice) 2023-24 (in Ha.)	2101501(P)	47828000@
11.	Production of Paddy (Rice) 2023-24 (in Tonnes)	7047830(P)	137825000@
12.	Average Yield of Paddy (Rice) 2023-24 (Kg/Ha.)	3354 (P)	2882
13.	Total Livestock – 2019 (as per 20 th Livestock Census) (In Lakh Nos.)	245	5367.6
14.	Poultry – 2019 (as per 20 th Livestock Census) (in Lakh Nos.)	1207.8	8518.10
15.	Production of Milk 2023-24 ('000 Tonnes) (Cow, Buffalo and Goat)	10807.84	239300**
16.	Production of Eggs 2023-24 (in Crores)	2233.25	14277**
17.	No. of Reporting Mines (Major Minerals) 2023-24	484(P)	2036(P)##

*SRS- Sample Registration System. @ Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers welfare

**Basic Animal Husbandry Statistics 2024-GOI

(P) -Provisional, #MCDR Returns

Sl.No	Socio Economic Indicators	Tamil Nadu	All India
18.	No. of Census Houses (in Crores) 2011 Census	2.31	33.1
19.	No. of Households (in Crores) 2011 Census	1.85	24.7
20.	Budgetary Position – 2023-24 (B.E) Revenue Account Receipts Disbursement	Rs. in Crores 270515.23 308055.68	Rs. in Crores 2980000.78 3850443.72
	Capital Account Receipts Disbursement	136676.42 101091.28	10720241.97 9914728.37
21.	Actual Strength of Police Force (Civil+ District Armed Reserve DAR+Armed+IRB) as on 01.01.2023	122470	2141305
22.	No. of Policemen per 100 sq. km of Area as on 01.01.2023	94.16	65.14
23.	Marine Product Exports 2023-24 a. Quantity (in Tonnes) b. Value (Rs. In Crores)	134317 6854.22	1781602 60523.89
24.	Coastal Length (kms)	1076	8118
25.	Per Capita Income at Current Prices – (Rs.) NSDP 2023-24	315220 (A.E)	184205(P)*
26.	Per Capita Income at Constant Prices– (Rs.) NSDP 2023-24	179732 (A.E)	106744(P)*

*Economic Survey 2023-24,

(P)-Provisional Estimate

B.E-Budget Estimate

A.E-Actual Estimate

TAMIL NADU AT A GLANCE 2023-24

1 GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

North Latitude Between 8° 5' and 13° 35'
East Longitude Between 76° 15' and 80° 20'

2 DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION – 2011 CENSUS(Final)

Area (Sq.km)	130058
Population (nos.)	72147030
By Sex	
Male (nos.)	36137975
Female (nos.)	36009055
LITERATES	
Male (nos.)	28040491
Female (nos.)	23797016
SCHEDULED CASTE POPULATION	
Male (nos.)	7204687
Female (nos.)	7233758
SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION	
Male (nos.)	401068
Female (nos.)	393629
TOTAL WORKERS	
Male (nos.)	21434978
Female (nos.)	11449703
MAIN WORKERS	
Male (nos.)	18961194
Female (nos.)	8980987
MAIN CULTIVATORS	
Male (nos.)	2512165
Female (nos.)	1343210
MAIN AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS	
Male (nos.)	3808523
Female (nos.)	3425578
MAIN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRIES	
	1119458

Male (nos.)	514637
Female (nos.)	604821
MAIN OTHER WORKERS	15733247
Male (nos.)	12125869
Female (nos.)	3607378
MARGINAL WORKERS	4942500
Male (nos.)	2473784
Female (nos.)	2468716
MARGINAL CULTIVATORS	393082
Male (nos.)	220314
Female (nos.)	172768
MARGINAL AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS	2372446
Male (nos.)	1034184
Female (nos.)	1338262
MARGINAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRIES	245435
Male (nos.)	76495
Female (nos.)	168940
NON - WORKERS	39262349
Male (nos.)	14702997
Female (nos.)	24559352
Growth Rate of Population (%)	15.61
Density (Sq.Km)	555
Literates (nos.)	51837507
Sex Ratio (female per 1000 males)	996
Child (0-6 years) (Girls per 1000 Boys)	943

3 VITAL STATISTICS

Birth Rate (per 1000) (SRS)-2020 (in nos.)	
Rural	14
Urban	13.6
Death Rate (per 1000) (SRS)-2020 (in nos.)	
Rural	7.2
Urban	5.1
Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 live Births) (SRS)-2020 (in nos.)	
Rural	15
Urban	10
Expectation of Life at Birth	73.2
Male (2016-2020) - Age in years	71
Female (2016-2020) - Age in years	75.5

SRS- Sample Registration System.

4 RAINFALL-JUNE-2023 TO MAY -2024

Normal (in mm)	965.6
Actual (in mm)	1054.3

5 AGRICULTURE 2023-2024 (Provisional)

Total Cultivated Area (Ha.)	6116615
Net Area Sown (Ha.)	4756132
Area Sown more than once (Ha.)	1360483

Area and Production of Principal Crops 2023-24 (P)

	Name of the Crops	Area (In Ha.)	Production (In Tonnes)	Yield Rate (In Kg / Ha.)
1	Paddy (Rice)	2101501	7047830	3354
2	Coconut (lakh Nuts)- (Yield rate Nuts/ha.)	488495	71444	14625
3	Groundnut (Dry Pods)	326407	880546	2698
4	Sugarcane (Cane) <small>(Yield rate: tonnes/ha.)</small>	151687	15989746	105
5	Black gram	354921	179261	505
6	Cholam (Jowar)	354464	286745	809
7	Maize	454616	2836413	6239
8	Green gram	127331	42143	331
9	Mango	144976	418246	2885
10	Cotton (bales of 170 Kg. lint each) (Yield rate in terms of lint)	129732	251999	330
11	Banana	113920	4422010	38817

(P)-Provisional

6 IRRIGATION 2023-24

Net Area Irrigated (Ha.)(P)	-	2885016
Government Canals	-	602268
Private Canals	-	905
Tanks	-	400888
Tube Wells and others	-	571996
Open Wells	-	1304063
Other Sources	-	4896
Gross Area Irrigated (Ha.)	-	3832914
Area Irrigated more than once (Ha.)	-	947898

(P)-Provisional

7 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY 2023-24

Veterinary Institutions (nos.)	
Veterinary Hospitals	152
Veterinary Dispensaries	2741
Clinician Centre	14
Polyclinics	16
Livestock and Poultry Population (nos.) (as per 20th Livestock Census 2019)	
Cow	9518660
Buffaloes	518795
Sheep	4500491
Goat	9888746
Poultry	120781100

8 DAIRY DEVELOPMENT 2023-24

Union Dairies (nos.)	18
Federation Dairies (nos.)	6
Milk Chilling Plants (nos.)	34
Functional Milk Producers' Co-op. Societies (nos.)	9189

9 FISHERIES 2023-24

Length of Coastal Line (kms)	1076
Coastal Districts (nos.)	14
Marine Fishing Villages (nos.)	608
Marine Fish Production (Lakh tonnes)	637441.70
Inland Fish Production (Lakh tonnes)	246576.21

10 FORESTS 2023-24 (in Sq.km)

Forest Area	1469.747
Reserved Forests	1290.134
Reserved Lands	131.346
Unclassified Forests	48.267

Out-turn of Forest Produce (in Metric Tonnes)

Teak Wood (M ³)	-
Firewood	1190.387
Total Pulpwood (Blue gum & Wattle)	6424.181
Sandalwood (Sapwood)	-
Sandalwood (Heard Wood)	-
Red Sanders	-
Babul Dry	-
Cashew, Tamarind and Other MFP	-
Others (M ³) (if any) Blue gum Timber	566.190
Other Minor Forest Produce (Bamboo and Others)	5365.943

11 ELECTRICITY 2023-24 (in Million Units)

Generation of Electricity (Own + Purchase)	136138
Thermal & Gas+ Wind Mill Generation	27438
Hydro	3708
Power Purchased (Central + Private) + CPP	104992

Consumption of Electricity (in MU)
[Including auxiliary consumption etc.]

Agriculture	17957
Industries (Including Traction)	26487
Commercial	9492
Domestic	33176
Miscellaneous	5626

Rural Electrification (nos.)

Villages Electrified	12525
Habitations Electrified	79394

12 INDUSTRIES 2023-24

Micro Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)

Micro Small and Medium Enterprises (no.)	880693
Employment (no.)	6312163
Investment (Rs. In Crores)	20775.94
Registered Factories (nos.)	51026
(As on 31.3.2024)	
Working Factories (nos.)	30913
(as on 31.03.2024)	
Estimated Workers (nos.) (as on 31.03.2024)	2514360
Man-days Worked (nos.) (as on 31.03.2024)	750186246
Labour as on 01.04.2023 to 31.03.2024	
Registered Trade Unions During (No)	229
Strike :	15
a. Number of Strikes	
b. Number of Man-days Lost	159986
Lockouts:	
c. Number of Lockouts	Nil
d. Number of Man-days Lost	Nil

13 KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES 2023-24

(Value Rs. in Lakhs)

Khadi and Village Industries	Production	Sales
Khadi Industries		
Cotton	404.72	826.91
Polyester	64.81	211.04
Woolen	0.00	4.49
Silk	498.61	526.81
Khadi – Total	968.14	1569.25
Village Industries	2823.87	3475.13
Co-op. Societies	2411.61	3490.07
Grand Total	6203.62	8534.45

14 MEDICAL AND HEALTH (Govt.) 2023-24

Modern Medicine (nos.)		
Hospitals	380	
Dispensaries	266	
Mobile Medical Units	481	
Primary Health Centres	2336	
Health Sub Centres	11081	
Beds Strength	118577	
Doctors	22393	
Total Nurses	54123	
Nurses (DME)	11794	
Nurses (DMS & RHS)	31833	
Nurses (ESI)	551	
Nurses DPH	9945	
Indian Medicine and Homeopathy (as on 01.01.2024 –in Nos.)		
	Indian Medicine	Homeopathy
Hospitals	7	1
Dispensaries and Mobile Medical Units	76	5
Wings attached to Medical College Hospitals, District Head Quarters Hospitals, Taluk and Non - Taluk Hospitals	406	39
Wings attached to Primary Health Centres	446	5
Under National Rural Health Mission	418	57
Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	1660	50
Doctors –Regular (Sanctioned)	1139	61
Doctors- NRHM (Sanctioned)	418	57
Doctors - AYUSH Wellness Centre	70	2
Doctors -Tribal (Mobile unit)	2	-
Nurses (Sanctioned)	109	8

15 EDUCATION 2023-24 (in Nos.)

Universities	56
Arts and Science Colleges & College for Education	1626
College for Professional Education (Govt. only)	
Medical	36
Dental	3
Pharmacy	4
Physiotherapy	3
Nursing	25
Occupational Therapy	-
Indian Medicine Institutions (D.Pharm to B.Pharm & Post Basic B.Sc. (Nursing))	-
Engineering and Technology Institutions	480
Polytechnic Colleges and Hotel Management & Catering Institutions	492
Agriculture	46
Veterinary and Fisheries	16
Law Colleges	25

School Education 2023-24

Schools for General Education	
Higher Secondary Schools	8796
High Schools	5594
Middle Schools	9181
Primary Schools	34925

16 ROAD AND TRANSPORT 2023-24**1. Road Length (in Kilo Metres)**

National Highways	6805
State Highways	12349
Major District Roads	12034

Other District Roads	42833
Corporation Municipalities Roads	32263
Panchayat Union and Village Panchayat Roads	137809
Town Panchayat Roads	20306
2. Motor Vehicles Registered (in lakhs)	
As on 31.3.2024	
Commercial	14.01
Non-Commercial	343.82
3. Railways (In km)	
Route Length	3858
Broad Gauge	3811
1. Electrified	3569
2. Non-Electrified	242
Metre Gauge	
1. Electrified	-
2. Non-Electrified	46
Track Length (Including Sidings etc.,)	6958
Broad Gauge	6910
1. Electrified	6496
2. Non-Electrified	414
Metre Gauge	49
1. Electrified	-
2. Non-Electrified	49
Railway Stations (in nos.)	521
Broad Gauge	512
Metre Gauge	8
Broad Gauge and Metre Gauge Combined	1
4. Sea Ports (in nos.) 2023-24	
Major Ports	03
Minor Ports	17
5. Air Ports (in nos.)	6

17 COMMUNICATION 2023-24 (in nos.)

1. Post and Telegraph

Post Offices doing postal business alone	11853
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2. Telephones

Telephones in use	588503
No. of Telephone Exchanges	593
No. of Cellular Phones in use	16529910
Internet Services	517950
Customer Service Centre	234

18 CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES 2023-24 (in nos.)

Primary Agri. Co-op. Credit Societies	4456
Primary Co-op Agri. & Rural Dev. Bank	180
Co-op. Urban Banks	127
Employees C.T. & Credit Societies	1698
Urban, Rural and Employees Co-op. Stores	166
Student Stores	186
Agri. Producers Co-op. Mktg. Societies	115
Other type of Co-op. Societies	247
Total	7175

19 REGISTRATIONS 2023-24

District Registrar Offices (nos.)	56
Receipts (Rs. In Crores) (Stamp duty + Registration Fees and Other Receipts)	18826.17

20 COMMERCIAL TAXES 2023-24**ACTIVE REGISTERED TAX PAYERS**

1. State Authority	703425
2. Central Authority	454683

Gross Revenue (Rs. in Crores)

a	SGST	41087.58
b	IGST Provisional Settlement	24804.81
c	IGST Adhoc Settlement	-
d	GST Compensation	4574.20

	Total GST Gross	70466.59
GST Subsumed Taxes Revenue (Gross)		
e	Value Added Tax	302.55
f	Central Sales Tax	180.90
g	TNGST Act	61.47
h	Entry Tax	6.90
i	Entertainment Tax	0.18
j	Betting Tax	-
k	Luxury Tax	2.68
TOTAL VAT & OTHERS(GROSS)		
	VAT & Other Refunds	52.49
VAT & Others Net Collection		
Non-GST Tax Revenue		
l	Petroleum Products	23823.46
m	CST on five Petroleum Products	569.27
n	Alcohol Liquor	35141.89
Total non-GST		
	Gross revenue Collection (with compensation)	130555.89
	Gross revenue Collection (without compensation)	125981.69
	SGST Online Recovery Refunds	3882.12
	SGST Embassies Refunds	6.26
	SGST Manual Refunds	43.38
	Net Revenue Collection (with Compensation)	126571.64
	Net Revenue Collection (without Compensation)	121997.44

Note:

1. Final Gross Collection with and without compensation for the year 2023-24 will be furnished after certification by AG

2. The above figures are tentative only

21 HOUSING 2023-24 (In nos.)

Tamil Nadu Urban Habitat Development Board	46090
Police Housing Corporation Ltd (Police Quarters, Stations, Other Police Buildings, Police Public School, Fire Quarters, Fire Stations, Prison Quarters & Other Prison Buildings)	256
Tamil Nadu Housing Board (Houses)	5457

22 SOCIAL WELFARE 2023-24 (in Nos.)

PUDHUMAI PENN SCHEME-Higher Education Assurance Scheme	273596
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MARRIAGE ASSISTANCE SCHEMES

EVR Mariammaiyar Ninaivu Poor Widow's Daughters Marriage Assistance Scheme	19407
Dr. Dharmambal Ammaiyan Ninaivu Widow Re-Marriage Assistance Scheme	32
Annai Terasa Ninaivu Marriage Assistance to Orphan Girls	1909
Dr. Muthulakshmi Reddy Ninaivu Intercaste Marriage Assistance Scheme	3587

**23 NUTRITIOUS MEAL PROGRAMME
CENTRES 2023-24**

(in nos.)

P.T.M.G.R – Noon Meal Scheme (Rural & Urban)	54449
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**24 REVENUE ADMINISTRATION 2023-24
(in Nos.)**

Revenue Districts	38
Revenue Divisions	94
Revenue Taluks	316
Revenue Firkas	1196
Revenue Villages	16744

25 LOCAL BODIES 2023-24

(in nos.)

Corporations	21
Municipalities	138
Panchayat Unions	388
Town Panchayats	490
District Panchayats	36
Village Panchayats	12525
No. of Rural Habitations (inclusive of Hamlets)	79395

26 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT 2023-24 (in nos.)

Total No. of Self-Help Groups	28508
Total No. of Members (in nos.)	337647
Old age Pensioners (nos.) (as on 31.03.2024)	3490969

27 POLICE AND PRISONS 2023-24 (in nos.)**(a) Police (as on 01.01.2023)**

Actual Strength of Police	122470
Police Stations	2334
All Women Police Stations	222
Police Outposts	27

(b) Prisons 2023-24 (in nos.)

Central Prisons	9
State Prisons for Women	5
Other Prisons	128

28 LEGISLATURE

Members of the Legislative Assembly (in nos.)	234
Elected (2021)	234
Nominated (2021) (Anglo-Indian Member)	-
Members of Parliament (Lok Sabha) from Tamil Nadu	39
Members of Rajya Sabha from Tamil Nadu	18

29 BANKS AND LIFE INSURANCE (in nos.)

Bank Offices	13188
State Bank of India and its Associates	1419
Nationalized Banks	5294

Private sector Banks, Small Finance Banks and Payments Banks	5476
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Regional Rural Banks	677
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Foreign Banks	322
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Life Insurance Corporation of India in Tamil Nadu 2023-24

Offices (Branch) (nos.)	176
Policies Issued (nos.)	1141106
Sum Assured (Rs. in Crore)	38123
First Premium Income (Rs. in Crore)	2895.18

30 INDEX NUMBERS 2023-24

Consumer Price Index for Industrial Workers (Base Year 2016=100*):Average

Chennai	136.8
Madurai	141.5
Coimbatore	135.7
Coonoor	137.3
Salem	135.6
Tirunelveli	149.4
Virudhunagar	141.3
All India-2023-24	137.9

Wholesale Price Index Number for all Commodities (2011-12=100)	166.90
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Consumer Price Index Number for Urban Tamil Nadu (2012=100)	189.8
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Consumer Price Index Number for Rural Tamil Nadu (2012 =100)	191.0
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Index of Industrial Production (Base Year 2011-12 = 100) 2023-24	150.6
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31 INDEX NUMBERS 2023-24

Index Nos. of Building Construction Cost (Base Year 2011-12=100) Average

Building Material Cost	195.99
Labour Cost	234.58
Other Charges Cost	214.73
Building Construction Cost Index	209.60

32 STATE INCOME 2023-24 (AE)		
(Base Year 2011-12)		(Rs. in Lakhs)
Gross State Domestic Product at Current Prices		272157051
Gross State Domestic Product at Constant Prices		157136819
Percapita Income - NSDP		
At Current Price (in Rs.)		315220
At Constant Price (in Rs.)		179732
A.E-Actual Estimate.		
33 STATE FINANCE BUDGET ESTIMATE 2023-24 (B.E)		
		(Rs. In Crores)
Revenue Account		
Receipts		270515.23
Disbursement		308055.68
Surplus (+) Deficit (-)		(-) 37540.45
Capital Account		
Receipts		136676.42
Disbursement		101091.28
Deficit (-) Surplus (+)		(+) 35585.14
B.E-Budget Estimate.		
Receipt on Revenue Account by Principal Heads		(Rs. in Lakhs)
Tax Revenue		
Share from Central Taxes		4166486.00
State Own Tax Revenue		18118222.00
Non-Tax Revenue		
State Own Non-Tax Revenue		2022351.00
Grants in Aid from Central		2744464.36
Total Revenue Receipts		27051523.36
Expenditure on Revenue Account by Principal Heads		(Rs. in Lakhs)
I Development Expenditure		16465827.38
1. Social Services		10491926.21
2. Economic Services		5973901.17
II. Non-Development Expenditure (General Services)		12038214.89
III. Compensation & Assignments to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj		2301525.58

Total Revenue Expenditure (I+II+III) **30805567.85**

B.E-Budget Estimate.

34 EMPLOYMENT 2023-24 (nos.)

Working of Employment Exchanges (in Nos.)	41
Employment Exchange Offices	41
Registration during the year	328636
Placements during the year	3222
Nos. on the Live Register as on 31.03.2024	5425114

**35 EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR
2023-24 (As on 31.03.2024) (Nos.)**

Central Government	223103
State Government	449569
Central Quasi Government	161612
State Quasi Government	262645

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